## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ADS-00 SOE-02 AID-05 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COM-02 DODE-00 EB-08 DOE-15 H-01 INR-10 INT-05 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OMB-01 PM-06 ICA-11 OES-09 SP-02 SS-15 STR-08 TRSE-00 ACDA-12 LAB-04 SIL-01 PA-01 HA-05 AGR-01 /149 W

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AMEMBASSY MANAGUA
AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE
AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR
AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA
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EO 12065: N/A

TAGS: PEPR, PINT, ENRG, SHUM, GT, MX

SUBJECT: PRESIDENT LOPEZ PORTILLO'S MEETING WITH

GUATEMALAN PRESIDENT

1. SUMMARY: PRESIDENT LOPEZ PORTILLO'S MEETING WITH GUATEMALAN PRESIDENT ROMEO LUCAS PRODUCED ENDORSEMENT OF COOPERATION WITH NICARAGUA, AFFIRMATION THAT GUATEMALAN MIGRATORY WORKERS WILL RECEIVE GOOD TREATMENT AND ADEQUATE SALARIES IN MEXICO--A PROBABLE PRELUDE TO A SIMILAR LOPEZ PORTILLO DEMARCHE TO PRESIDENT CARTER, AND MEXICAN AGREEMENT TO HELP RESOLVE GUATEMALA'S ENERGY AND COMMERCIAL PROBLEMS. END SUMMARY.

2. PRESIDENT LOPEZ PORTILLO MET WITH GUATEMALAN PRESIDENT GENERAL FERNANDO ROMEO LUCAS GARCIA FOR ABOUT ONE AND ONE-LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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HALF HOURS, SEPT 18, IN THE MEXICAN STATE OF CHIAPAS DURING INAUGURATION CEREMONIES FOR NEW MEDITERRANEAN FRUIT-FLY BIOLOGICAL-CONTROL FACILITIES. AMBASSADOR LUCEY ACCOMPANIED PRESIDENT LOPEZ PORTILLO DURING THE CEREMONIES OPENING THE PARTIALLY AMERICAN-DONATED FACILITIES.

3. IN A JOINT STATEMENT RELEASED TO THE PRESS, THE MEXICAN

AND GUATEMALAN PRESIDENTS, INTER ALIA, AGREED TO "CONTINUE COLLABORATING IN SOLIDARITY WITH THE FRATERNAL NICARAGUAN PEOPLE IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THEIR COUNTRY." (BEFORE THE MEXICAN-GUATEMALAN JOINT ENDORSEMENT OF CONTINUED NICARAGUAN ASSISTANCE CAME TO LIGHT, THE MEXICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SEPT 18, CRITICIZED THE LOPEZ PORTILLO-ROMEO LUCAS MEETING AS "INOPPORTUNE AND INCONVENIENT" AND SAID THAT MEXICO SHOULD SEEK TO ISOLATE THE ROMEO LUCAS REGIME ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY.)

- 4. IN ADDITION TO NICARAGUA, THE JOINTPRESIDENTIAL DECLARATION EXPRESSED AGREEMENT ON INSTITUTION OF MEASURES TO SECURE "JUST AND ADEQUATE TGREATMENT AND SALARIES" FOR GUATEMALAN MIGRATORY WORKERS CONTRACTED TO WORK ON MEXICAN FARMS. (COMMENT: WE BELIEVE THAT THE GOM WISHES TO PUT ITS OWN HOUSE IN ORDER BEFORE PRESIDENT LOPEZ PORTILLO MAKES HIS PLANNED DEMARCHE TO PRESIDENT CARTER ON HUMAN AND LABOR RIGHTS OF UNDOCUMENTED MEXICAN WORKERS IN THE U.S. SEE MEXICO 16120 NOTAL.)
- 5. PRESIDENT LOPEZ PORTILLO ALSO AGREED TO SEEK TO HELP RESOLVE GUATEMALA'S ENERGY PROBLEMS EITHER THROUGH A FUTURE WORLD PROGRAM (PRESUMABLY JLP'S EXPECTED SEPT 27 PROPOSAL AT UNGA) OR THROUGH A BILATERAL SOLUTION THAT PROVIDES "MUTUAL BENEFIT." LOPEZ PORTILLO ALSO AGREED TO LOOK FOR MECHANISMS TO HELP REDUCE GUATEMALA'S BILATERAL TRADE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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DEFICIT WITH MEXICO.

6. THE JOINT DECLARATION ALSO ENDORSED INCREASED AGRICULTURAL COLLABORATION, JOINT STUDY AND EXPLOITATION OF BORDER RIVERS, THE INTER-AMERICAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (A PRESUMED SOP TO MEXICAN CRITICS OF THE ROMEO LUCAS REGIME), THE NIEO, SELA, AND THE PRINCIPLE OF NONINTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. (COMMENT: THE MEXICAN LEFT WILL PROBABLY CLAIM THAT THE NONINTERFERENCE PLEDGE GIVES AID AND COMFORT TO ROMEO LUCAS.)

7. COMMENT: PRESIDENT LOPEZ PORTILLO'S MEETING WITH ROMEO LUCAS IS PART OF MEXICO'S MORE ACTIVE POLICY IN RECENT MONTHS TOWARD CENTRAL AMERICA. JLP'S CONTACT WITH THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY REGIME, DESPITE EXPECTED LEFTIST BRICKBATS, ILLUSTRATES GOM'S DESIRE TO ENCOURAGE A MODERATE EVOLUTION OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN SITUATION-BOTH BY PROVIDING AID TO THE LEFTIST NICARAGUAN REGIME AND OFFERING ECONOMIC INCENTIVES TO THE RIGHTIST GUATEMALAN GOVERNMENT (PRESUMABLY, AMONG OTHER PURPOSES, TO ENCOURAGE GUATEMALANNICARAGUAN DETENTE AND REDUCTION OF CENTRAL AMERICAN POLARIZATION OVER THE NICARAGUAN ISSUE). THE MEXICAN COMMU-

NISTS' QUICK CONDEMNATION OF THE MEETING REVEALS LEFTIST CONCERN HERE THAT, DESPITE GOM AID TO NICARAGUA, THE JLP ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING TO HEAD OFF RADICAL CHANGE IN CENTRAL AMERICA. (DRAFTED BY JON GLASSMAN.) LUCEY

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